



# **Tina NPU 混合量化说明**

**版本号: 1.0**

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## 版本历史

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# 1 前言

## 1.1 读者对象

本文档（本指南）主要适用于以下人员：

- 技术支持工程师
- 软件开发工程师
- AI 应用案客户

## 1.2 约定

### 1.2.1 符号约定

本文中可能出现的符号如下：



**警告**



1. 技巧
2. 小常识



**说明**

## 2 正文

### 2.1 NPU 开发简介

- 支持 int8/uint8/int16 量化精度，运算性能可达 1TOPS.
- 相较于 GPU 作为 AI 运算单元的大型芯片方案，功耗不到 GPU 所需要的 1%.
- 可直接导入 Caffe, TensorFlow, Onnx, TFLite, Keras, Darknet, pyTorch 等模型格式.
- 提供 AI 开发工具：支持模型快速转换、支持开发板端侧转换 API、支持 TensorFlow, TF Lite, Caffe, ONNX, Darknet, pyTorch 等模型.
- 提供 AI 应用开发接口：提供 NPU 跨平台 API.

### 2.2 开发流程

NPU 开发完整的流程如下图所示：

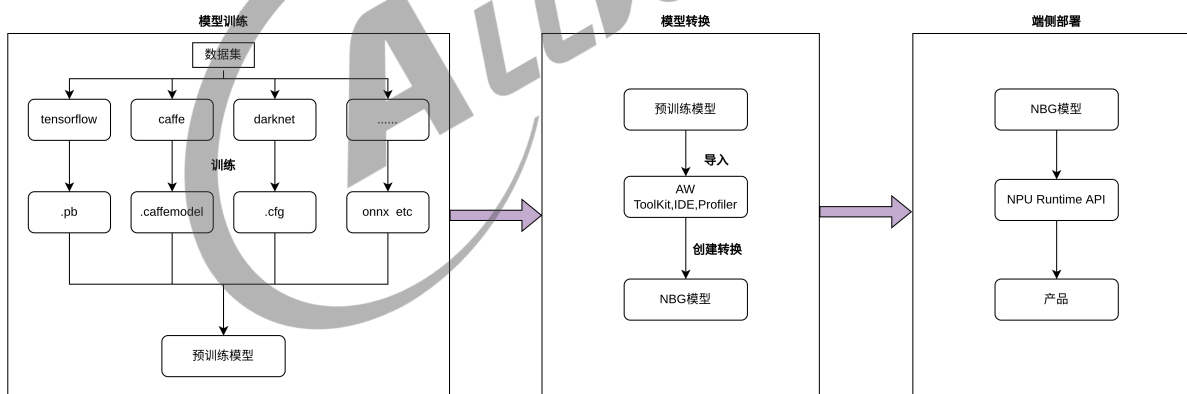


图 2-1: npu\_1.png

本篇以 yolov5s 模型为例，来说明混合量化的具体步骤.

### 2.3 浮点部署

浮点部署的目的是获取 golden 数据，目的是可以和后面混合量化得到的数据比较相似度，来衡量混合量化的效果。

```

pegasus.py import onnx --model yolov5s.onnx --output-data yolov5s.data --output-model
yolov5s.json

pegasus.py generate inputmeta --model yolov5s.json --input-meta-output yolov5s-inputmeta.
yaml

pegasus.py generate postprocess-file --model yolov5s.json --postprocess-file-output yolov5s
-postprocess-file.yaml

pegasus.py inference --model yolov5s.json --model-data yolov5s.data --batch-size 1 --dtype
float32 --device CPU --with-input-meta yolov5s-inputmeta.yaml --postprocess-file
yolov5s-postprocess-file.yaml

pegasus.py export ovxlib --model yolov5s.json --model-data yolov5s.data --dtype float32 --
batch-size 1 --save-fused-graph --target-ide-project 'linux64' --with-input-meta
yolov5s-inputmeta.yaml --postprocess-file yolov5s-postprocess-file.yaml --output-path
ovxlib/yolov5s/yolov5sprj --pack-nbg-unify --optimize "VIP9000PICO_PID0XEE" --viv-sdk $
{VIV_SDK}

```

要注意在第三步完成之后，需要将 input yaml 文件的 mean 和 scale 参数修改为符合网络实际的训练时的参数，对于 yolov5s 来讲，scale 需要修改为 0.0039。

```

27 - 0
28 - 0
29 0
30 scale: 0.0039
31
32 preproc_node_params:
33   add_preproc_node: false
34   preproc_type: IMAGE_RGB
35   preproc_image_size:
36     - 640
37     - 640
38   preproc_crop:
39     enable_preproc_crop: false
40     crop_rect:
41       - 0
42       - 640
43       - 640
44   preproc_perm:
45     - 1
46     - 2
47     - 3
48
49 redirect_to_output: false

```

图 2-2: scale

结束后，最终得到了输出层的 golden tensor:

```
iter_0_attach_Concat_Concat_303_out0_0_out0_1_25200_85.tensor
```

```

(vip) caozilong@AwExdroid-AI:~/Workspace/wendang$ ls -l
total 153032
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 1293 6月 28 12:01 Android.mk
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 591 6月 28 12:01 BUILD
drwxr-xr-x 2 caozilong caozilong 4096 6月 28 11:27 data
-rwxrwxr-x 1 caozilong caozilong 16 6月 28 11:27 dataset.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 45169141 6月 28 12:01 iter_0_attach_Concat_Concat_303_out0_0_out0_1_25200_85.tensor
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 23536606 6月 28 12:01 iter_0_images_266_out0_1_3_640_640.tensor
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 6693 6月 28 12:01 main.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 3894 6月 28 12:01 makefile.linux
drwxrwxr-x 4 caozilong caozilong 4096 6月 28 12:02 ovxlib
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 844 6月 28 12:01 vnn_global.h
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 4903 6月 28 12:01 vnn_post_process.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 409 6月 28 12:01 vnn_post_process.h
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 25561 6月 28 12:01 vnn_pre_process.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 1587 6月 28 12:01 vnn_pre_process.h
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 261481 6月 28 12:01 vnn_yolov5s.c
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 4991 6月 28 12:01 vnn_yolov5s.h
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 12856 6月 28 12:01 yolov5s.2012.vcxproj
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 29113202 6月 28 12:00 yolov5s.data
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 29103238 6月 28 12:01 yolov5s.export.data
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 119958 6月 28 12:01 yolov5s_fused.json
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 1194 6月 28 12:00 yolov5s-inputmeta.yaml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 119912 6月 28 12:00 yolov5s.json
-rwxr--r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 29137840 6月 28 11:27 yolov5s.onnx
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 591 6月 28 12:00 yolov5s-postprocess-file.yaml
-rw-rw-r-- 1 caozilong caozilong 12838 6月 28 12:01 yolov5s.vcxproj
(vip) caozilong@AwExdroid-AI:~/Workspace/wendang$

```

图 2-3: tensor

## 2.4 混合量化部署

前两步操作相同：

```
pegasus.py import onnx --model yolov5s.onnx --output-data yolov5s.data --output-model
yolov5s.json

pegasus.py generate inputmeta --model yolov5s.json --input-meta-output yolov5s-inputmeta.
yaml

pegasus.py generate postprocess-file --model yolov5s.json --postprocess-file-output yolov5s
-postprocess-file.yaml
```

之后修改归一化系数，均值，方差 (scale).

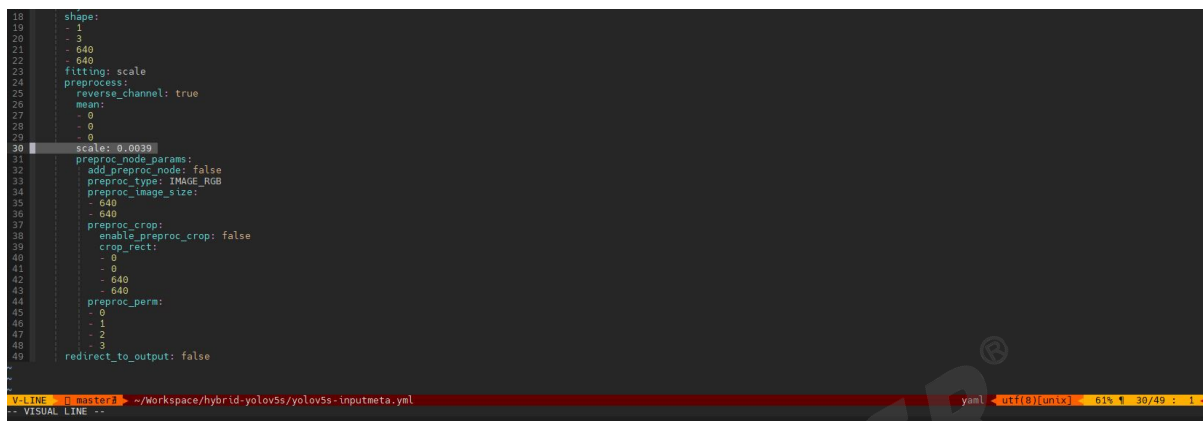


图 2-4: normallize

### 2.4.1 PCQ+int8 量化

```
pegasus.py quantize --model yolov5s.json --model-data yolov5s.data --batch-size 1 --device
CPU --with-input-meta yolov5s-inputmeta.yaml --rebuild --model-quantize yolov5s.quantize
--quantizer perchannel_symmetric_affine --qtype int8
```

此步骤中得到量化表文件 yolov5s.quantize,

```
pegasus.py quantize --model yolov5s.json --model-data yolov5s.data --device CPU --with-
input-meta yolov5s-inputmeta.yaml --hybrid --model-quantize yolov5s.quantize --quantizer
perchannel_symmetric_affine --qtype int8
```





Sub\_Sub\_211\_32: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_346\_33: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Add\_Add\_213\_17: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Mul\_Mul\_215\_8: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_348\_18: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Slice\_Slice\_220\_49: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_355\_50: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Mul\_Mul\_222\_34: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_460\_20: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Pow\_Pow\_223\_19: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Mul\_Mul\_224\_9: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Concat\_Concat\_230\_5: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Slice\_Slice\_229\_10: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Reshape\_Reshape\_232\_2: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Sigmoid\_Sigmoid\_237\_26: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_385\_66: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Slice\_Slice\_242\_65: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Mul\_Mul\_244\_52: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_387\_53: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Sub\_Sub\_246\_37: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Add\_Add\_248\_22: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_389\_38: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Mul\_Mul\_250\_11: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_391\_23: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_461\_35: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_398\_55: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Slice\_Slice\_255\_54: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Mul\_Mul\_257\_39: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Pow\_Pow\_258\_24: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Mul\_Mul\_259\_12: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_464\_25: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Slice\_Slice\_264\_13: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Concat\_Concat\_265\_6: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Reshape\_Reshape\_267\_3: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Concat\_Concat\_303\_1: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
attach\_Concat\_Concat\_303/out0\_0: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Sigmoid\_Sigmoid\_272\_31: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_428\_70: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Slice\_Slice\_277\_69: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Mul\_Mul\_279\_57: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_430\_58: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Sub\_Sub\_281\_42: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_432\_43: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Add\_Add\_283\_27: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Mul\_Mul\_285\_14: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_434\_28: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_441\_45: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Slice\_Slice\_290\_59: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Mul\_Mul\_292\_44: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Initializer\_468\_30: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Mul\_Mul\_294\_15: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Slice\_Slice\_299\_16: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Concat\_Concat\_300\_7: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Reshape\_Reshape\_302\_4: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16  
Pow\_Pow\_293\_29: dynamic\_fixed\_point-i16

```

23025 customized_quantize_layers:
23026   Sigmoid_Sigmoid_202_21: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23027   Initializer_342_62: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23028   Slice_Slice_207_61: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23029   Initializer_344_48: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23030   Mul_Mul_209_47: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23031   Sub_Sub_211_32: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23032   Initializer_346_33: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23033   Add_Add_213_17: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23034   Mul_Mul_215_8: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23035   Initializer_348_18: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23036   Slice_Slice_220_49: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23037   Initializer_355_50: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23038   Mul_Mul_222_34: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23039   Initializer_460_20: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23040   Pow_Pow_223_19: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23041   Mul_Mul_224_9: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23042   Concat_Concat_230_5: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23043   Slice_Slice_229_10: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23044   Reshape_Reshape_232_2: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23045   Sigmoid_Sigmoid_237_26: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23046   Initializer_385_66: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23047   Slice_Slice_242_65: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23048   Mul_Mul_244_52: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23049   Initializer_387_53: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23050   Sub_Sub_246_37: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23051   Add_Add_248_22: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23052   Initializer_389_38: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23053   Mul_Mul_250_11: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23054   Initializer_391_23: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23055   Initializer_461_35: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23056   Initializer_398_55: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23057   Slice_Slice_255_54: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23058   Mul_Mul_257_30: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23059   Pow_Pow_258_24: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23060   Mul_Mul_259_12: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23061   Initializer_464_25: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23062   Slice_Slice_264_13: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23063   Concat_Concat_265_6: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23064   Reshape_Reshape_267_3: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23065   Concat_Concat_303_1: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23066   attach_Concat_Concat_303/out0_0: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23067   Sigmoid_Sigmoid_272_31: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23068   Initializer_428_70: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23069   Slice_Slice_277_69: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23070   Mul_Mul_279_57: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23071   Initializer_430_58: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23072   Sub_Sub_281_42: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23073   Initializer_432_43: dynamic_fixed_point-t16

```

图 2-7: mix

```

23073   Initializer_432_43: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23074   Add_Add_283_27: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23075   Mul_Mul_285_14: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23076   Initializer_434_29: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23077   Initializer_441_45: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23078   Slice_Slice_290_59: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23079   Mul_Mul_292_44: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23080   Initializer_468_30: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23081   Mul_Mul_294_15: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23082   Slice_Slice_299_16: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23083   Concat_Concat_300_7: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23084   Reshape_Reshape_302_4: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
23085   Pow_Pow_293_20: dynamic_fixed_point-t16
NORMAL  E master - /Workspace/yolov5s-custom/yolov5s.quantize
conf utf8[Unix] 100% 23085/23085 : 3

```

图 2-8: mix

### 2.4.3 执行混合量化

```

pegasus.py quantize --model yolov5s.json --model-data yolov5s.data --device CPU --with-
input-meta yolov5s-inputmeta.yml --hybrid --model-quantize yolov5s.quantize --quantizer
perchannel_symmetric_affine --qtype int8

```

```

0 Quantize tensor(@Reshape_Reshape_118_174:out0) with tensor(@Sigmoid_Sigmoid_115_120_Mul_Mul_116_185:out0)
0 Quantize tensor(@Reshape_Reshape_140_108:out0) with tensor(@Sigmoid_Sigmoid_137_115_Mul_Mul_138_101:out0)
0 Quantize tensor(@Reshape_Reshape_200_51_acuity_mark_perm_268:out0) with tensor(@Conv_Conv_198_64:out0)
0 Quantize tensor(@Reshape_Reshape_200_51_acuity_mark_perm_268:out0) with tensor(@Conv_Conv_198_64:out0)
0 Quantize tensor(@Slice_Slice_229_10:out0) with tensor(@Sigmoid_Sigmoid_202_21:out0)
0 Quantize tensor(@Slice_Slice_229_10:out0) with tensor(@Sigmoid_Sigmoid_202_21:out0)
0 Quantize tensor(@Reshape_Reshape_235_56_acuity_mark_perm_269:out0) with tensor(@Conv_Conv_233_68:out0)
0 Quantize tensor(@Reshape_Reshape_235_56_acuity_mark_perm_269:out0) with tensor(@Conv_Conv_233_68:out0)
0 Quantize tensor(@Slice_Slice_242_65:out0) with tensor(@Sigmoid_Sigmoid_237_26:out0)
0 Quantize tensor(@Reshape_Reshape_267_3:out0) with tensor(@Concat_Concat_265_6:out0)
0 Quantize tensor(@Reshape_Reshape_270_60_acuity_mark_perm_267:out0) with tensor(@Conv_Conv_268_63:out0)
0 Quantize tensor(@Reshape_Reshape_270_60_acuity_mark_perm_267:out0) with tensor(@Conv_Conv_268_63:out0)
0 Quantize tensor(@Slice_Slice_299_16:out0) with tensor(@Sigmoid_Sigmoid_272_31:out0)
0 Quantize tensor(@Slice_Slice_277_69:out0) with tensor(@Sigmoid_Sigmoid_272_31:out0)
0 Quantize tensor(@attach_Concat_Concat_303/out0_0:out0) with tensor(@Concat_Concat_303_1:out0)
1 End quantization...
1 Dump net to yolov5s.quantize.json
1 Dump net quantize tensor table to yolov5s.quantize
1 Save net to yolov5s.data
1 -----
1 [error] Warning[0]
(vip) caozilong@Aixendroid-AI:~/Workspace/hybrid-yolov5s$
(vip) caozilong@Aixendroid-AI:~/Workspace/hybrid-yolov5s$

```

图 2-9: hybrid

```

Binary files a/yolov5s.data and b/yolov5s.data differ
diff --git a/yolov5s.quantize b/yolov5s.quantize
index f616114..fe88d57 100644
--- a/yolov5s.quantize
+++ b/yolov5s.quantize
@@ -2,365 +2,323 @@
Version: 2
quantize parameters:
- '@attach_Concat_Concat_303/out0_0:out0':
+   qtype: i8
+   quantizer: asymmetric_affine
+   qtype: i16
+   quantizer: dynamic_fixed_point
+   rounding: rtne
+   max_value: 643.6817626953125
+   min_value: 0.0
+   scale: 2.5242421627044678
+   zero_point: -128
+   min_value: 6.071115166150775e-09
+   fit: 5
- '@concat_Concat_303_1:out0':
+   qtype: i8
+   quantizer: asymmetric_affine
+   qtype: i16
+   quantizer: dynamic_fixed_point
+   rounding: rtne
+   max_value: 643.6817626953125
+   min_value: 0.0
+   scale: 2.5242421627044678
+   zero_point: -128
+   min_value: 6.071115166150775e-09
+   fit: 5
- '@reshape_Reshape_232_2:out0':
+   qtype: i8
+   quantizer: asymmetric_affine
+   qtype: i16
+   quantizer: dynamic_fixed_point
+   rounding: rtne
+   max_value: 643.6817626953125
+   min_value: 0.0
+   scale: 2.5242421627044678
+   zero_point: -128
+   min_value: 6.071115166150775e-09
+   fit: 5
- '@reshape_Reshape_267_3:out0':
+   qtype: i8
+   quantizer: asymmetric_affine
+   qtype: i16
+   quantizer: dynamic_fixed_point
+   rounding: rtne
+   max_value: 643.6817626953125
+   min_value: 0.0
+   scale: 2.5242421627044678
+   zero_point: -128
+   min_value: 6.071115166150775e-09

```

图 2-10: diff 变化

执行后, 可以看到量化层输出的变化。

## 2.5 推理

```

pegasus.py inference --model yolov5s.json --model-data yolov5s.data --batch-size 1 --dtype
quantized --model-quantize yolov5s.quantize --device CPU --with-input-meta yolov5s-
inputmeta.yml --postprocess-file yolov5s-postprocess-file.yml

```

## 2.6 模型导出

```

pegasus.py export ovxlib --model yolov5s.quantize.json --model-data yolov5s.data --dtype
quantized --model-quantize yolov5s.quantize --batch-size 1 --save-fused-graph --target-
ide-project 'linux64' --with-input-meta yolov5s-inputmeta.yml --postprocess-file
yolov5s-postprocess-file.yml --output-path ovxlib/yolov5s/yolov5sprj --pack-nbg-unify
--optimize "VIP9000PICO_PID0XEE" --viv-sdk ${VIV_SDK}

```

## 2.7 相似度对比

将前面生成的 golden tensor 和此时生成的输出 tensor 对比余弦相似度:

```

python /home/caozilong/VeriSilicon/acuity-toolkit-whl-6.6.1/bin/tools/
compute_tensor_similarity.py ./iter_0_attach_Concat_Concat_303_out0_0_out0_1_25200_85.
tensor ../wendang/iter_0_attach_Concat_Concat_303_out0_0_out0_1_25200_85.tensor

```

```
200_05:tensor - ./mending/iter_0_attach_Concat_Concat_303_out0_0_out0_1_25200_05:tensor
2022-06-28 12:51:20.381330: W tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:59] Could not load dynamic library 'libcudart.so.10.1'; dLError: libcudart.so.10.1: cannot open shared object file: No
such file or directory
2022-06-28 12:51:20.381379: I tensorflow/stream_executor/cuda/cudart_stub.cc:29] Ignore above cudart dLError if you do not have a GPU set up on your machine.
2022-06-28 12:51:45.635406: W tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:59] Could not load dynamic library 'libcuda.so.1'; dLError: libcuda.so.1: cannot open shared object file: No such file
or directory
2022-06-28 12:51:45.635483: W tensorflow/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_driver.cc:312] failed call to cuInit: UNKNOWN ERROR (303)
2022-06-28 12:51:45.635532: I tensorflow/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_diagnostics.cc:156] kernel driver does not appear to be running on this host (AwExdroid-AI): /proc/driver/nvidia/version does not exist
2022-06-28 12:51:45.665360: I tensorflow/core/platform/profile_utils/cpu_utils.cc:104] CPU Frequency: 2393990000 Hz
2022-06-28 12:51:45.667511: I tensorflow/compiler/xla/service/service.cc:168] XLA service 0x55909850ad70 initialized for platform Host (this does not guarantee that XLA will be used). Devices:
2022-06-28 12:51:45.667562: I tensorflow/compiler/xla/service/service.cc:176] StreamExecutor device (0): Host, Default Version
WARNING:tensorflow:From /home/caozilong/anaconda3/envs/vip/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow/python/util/dispatch.py:201: calling cosine_distance (from tensorflow.python.ops.losses.losses_impl) with di
m is deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
Instructions for updating:
dim is deprecated, use axis instead
euclidean distance 1127.4191
cos similarity 0.999912
(vip) caozilong@AwExdroid-AI:~/Workspace/hybrid-yolov5$
(vip) caozilong@AwExdroid-AI:~/Workspace/hybrid-yolov5$
(vip) caozilong@AwExdroid-AI:~/Workspace/hybrid-yolov5$
(vip) caozilong@AwExdroid-AI:~/Workspace/hybrid-yolov5$
```

图 2-11: diff 变化

可以看到余弦相似度还是非常高的，达到了 0.999912，混合量化部署步骤到此结束。



### 3 结束

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